Appendices

Appendix 1 Focus groups topic guide

Question to be answered

• Do nutrient and health claims have an impact on the perceived healthiness and the amount of foods/meals eaten by adults on the island of Ireland?

Welcome (5 mins)

- Hello everyone, first I just want to say thank you for coming to this focus group. As you may already know, my name is xxx and I am a researcher at Queen's University Belfast.
- I am talking to people across Ireland to gather their opinions on different types of food. The point of a focus group is basically to understand opinions and views. There are no right or wrong answers, so feel free to be open and honest.
- I will be using a voice recorder to save me taking lots of notes. Don't worry, you won't be personally identified in any of the research outputs or reports. Each participant will be assigned a code and this will be used in reporting. So for example, participant A in group B said xyz... Because I am using a voice recorder can I ask you to try not to talk over each other too much as it gets confusing when it comes to transcribing what has been said.
- So what we are going to do is the discussion then we will finish with a quick questionnaire at the end. I have a list of some areas that I want to cover in the discussion. So I apologise in advance if I have to cut any of you off or try to bring things back to the topic, or if I ask certain people to speak. It's nothing personal, I just need to cover everything.
- Ok, so since we are here to talk about food. An easy first question is to tell me your favourite food. Just tell me your first name and your favourite food. I'll start my name is xxx and my favourite food is x.

General thoughts on food packaging (10 mins)

- What are the sorts of things that influence what you eat?
 - o If not mentioned is an item's packaging/labelling something that influences what you eat?
- Thinking about food packaging and wrappers, what do you think should be included or displayed on these?
 - o For each answer, probe why they think this.
 - Also probe where they think this should be on the packet front/back/side/top/bottom?
- Are there certain foods or drinks where you would be more likely to look at the label?
- ** RAPID ELICITATION TASK **

Hold up/pass around item with nutrition/health claim(s) and ask for words/thoughts that immediately come to mind. Ask participants to write down individually one word/thought and then get to share thoughts and discuss.

Nutrition claims (15 mins)

- Hold up item(s) used in elicitation task
 - o Before today, had you previously seen or eaten this product?

- O Do you think this product would taste good or taste bad? Why?
- O Do you think this product is healthy or unhealthy? Why?
- O Do you think this product would 'fill you up' or leave you hungry? Why?
- O Would you eat or not eat this product? Why?
- Hold up item with 'low fat' claim
 - o Again, I just want to ask similar questions about your thoughts on this item
 - o Before today, had you previously seen or eaten this product?
 - O Do you think this product would taste good or taste bad? Why?
 - O Do you think this product is healthy or unhealthy? Why?
 - o Do you think this product would 'fill you up' or leave you hungry? Why?
 - O Would you eat or not eat this product? Why?
- Point to nutrition claim 'low in fat' on item packaging
 - O What does this mean?
 - o If vague answer(s) e.g. 'it doesn't have much fat', probe and ask what exactly participants think this means.
- How much fat do you think a product must contain to be labelled 'low fat'?
 - O After suggestions, provide answer 'For a product to be labelled low fat, it must contain no more than 3g of fat per 100g'
 - O What do you think about this?
 - Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for this level of fat to be defined as 'low fat'?
- Is this the type of thing you would or would not look for on packaging before eating a product?

'Low in fat' is an example of a nutrition claim.

** SHOWCARD A (NUTRITION CLAIM DEFINITION) **

A nutrition claim is any claim which states, suggest or implies that a food has particular beneficial nutritional properties.

- Can you give any other examples of nutrition claims? What products do you typically see these nutrition claims on? *If not mentioned, bring up 'light' 'diet' 'zero' etc.*
- Are there any advantages to having these nutrition claims on products? Are there any disadvantages?
- Has there ever been an occasion where a nutrition claim on a product, such as low fat or reduced sugar, has stopped you from eating a product?
- Has there ever been an occasion where a nutrition claim on a product, such as low fat or reduced sugar, has made you eat more of a product?
- Has there ever been an occasion where you have eaten a meal or food product with a nutrition claim then later you have eaten more or less than you normally would?
- How believable do you think this claim is?

Health claims (15 mins)

Have you ever seen this advertisement?

** SHOWCARD B (STILL FROM ACTIVIA AD) **

- Which things stand out from the advertisement?
 - o Prompt anything else? Until no new ideas.
 - O What would you say is the main thing that stands out?
 - Again, I just want to ask the same questions about your opinion of this product. This is the last product I will show.
 - O Before today, had you previously seen or eaten this product?
 - O Do you think this product would taste good or taste bad? Why?
 - O Do you think this product is healthy or unhealthy? Why?
 - o Do you think this product would 'fill you up' or leave you hungry? Why?
 - O Would you eat or not eat this product? Why?
- ** POINT TO/HIGHLIGHT CALCIUM & BONES CLAIM IN SHOWCARD D **
 - O What does this mean?

- If answer 'it contains calcium' probe and ask what exactly participants think this means
- Is this the type of thing you would look for in a product before eating/drinking it?
- 'Activia contains calcium which helps maintain healthy bones' is an example of a health claim.

** SHOWCARD C (HEALTH CLAIM DEFINITION) **

A health claim is any message conveyed in text or images that state, suggest or imply that a relationship exists between a food category, a food, or one of its constituents and health.

- Can you give any other examples of health claims? What products do you typically see these health claims on?
- Are there any advantages or disadvantages to having these health claims on products?
- Has there ever been an occasion where a health claim on a product, such as 'helps to maintain healthy bones' has stopped you from eating a product?
- Has there ever been an occasion where a health claim on a product, such as 'helps to maintain healthy bones', has made you eat more of a product?
- Has there ever been an occasion where you have eaten a meal or food product with a health claim then later you have eaten more or less than you normally would?
- How believable do you think this claim is?
 Do you think if you ate more of this product that you would have healthier bones?

Thoughts on fake food (10 mins)

- Show/pass around some fake food items to be used in experiments
- This is a replica of a food item that will be used in a future study. Do you think this looks realistic or not realistic?
- Are these foods something which you would commonly eat at home?

Focus group close (5 mins)

- Summarise and clarify key points from the discussion.
- Ask if participants have anything further they would like to add.

Brief questionnaire (10 mins)

• Participants complete brief questionnaire including demographics, nutrition knowledge, and health interest (10 mins).

Session close (5 mins)

- Thank participants for coming and any other business (debriefing sheets, contact details etc.).
- Distribute any study materials.
- Distribute honorariums.

Appendix 2 Showcards used in focus groups

Nutrition claim = Any claim which states, suggests or implies that a food has particular beneficial nutritional properties.

Showcard A



Showcard B

Health claim = Any message conveyed in text or images that states, suggests or implies that a relationship exists between a food category, a food, or one of its constituents and health.

Showcard C

Appendix 3 Focus groups questionnaire

Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the focus group findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.

Q1.	Gender (please tick one only)
	Male
	Female
Q2.	Age
Q3.	What is your marital status? (please tick one only)
	Single (never married)
	Living with partner
	Married
	Divorced/separated
	Widowed
Q4.	What is the highest level of education that you have completed ? (please tick one only)
	None
	Primary school
	Secondary school (to age 15/16)
	Secondary school (to age 17/18)
	Additional training (NVQ, BTEC etc.)
	Undergraduate university/college
	Postgraduate university/college
Q5.	Are you responsible for the food and grocery shopping in your household? (please tick one only)
	Yes – I do most of the food and grocery shopping
	Yes – I am jointly responsible/share responsibility with others
	No – Someone else does it
Q6.	Please give your height (without shoes). If you do not know your height, please provide an approximate guess
	feet inches OR centimetres

Q7.	Please give your weight. If you do not know your weight, please provide a approximate guess	n
	stone pounds OR kilogran	ns
one jo curre	se answer questions Q8 – Q11 about your current job. If you have more ob, please answer these questions about your main job. If you are not ntly working, please answer these questions about your last job as if yorking there.	
Q8.	Do you work as an employee or are you self-employed? (please tick one of Employee Continue Self-employed with employees Continue Self-employed/freelance without employees Go to Q11 Full-time student Go to Q12 I have never worked Go to Q12	only)
Q9.	How many people work for your employer at the place where you work? T includes the whole organisation/business and not just the number of employeur department (If you are self-employed – how many people do you employease tick one only) 1-24 employees 25 or more employees	oyees in
Q10.	Do you supervise any other employees? (A supervisor or foreman is responded for overseeing the work of other employees on a day-to-day basis) (please only) Yes No	
Q11.	Please tick the box which best describes the sort of work you do. Again, if have more than one job, please answer the question about your main job. are not currently working, please answer this question about your last job tick one only)	If you
	Modern professional occupations (such as teacher, nurse, physiotherapist, social worker, welfare officer, artist, musician, police officer sergeant or above, software designer)	
	Clerical and intermediate occupations (such as secretary, personal assistant, clerical worker, office clerk, call centre agent, nursing auxiliary, nursery nurse) Senior managers or administrators	
	(usually responsible for planning, organising and co-ordinating work, and for finance such as finance manager or chief executive) Technical and craft occupations	
	(such as motor mechanic, fitter, inspector, plumber, printer, tool maker, electrician, gardener, train driver) Semi-routine manual and service occupations (such as postal worker, machine operative, security guard, caretaker, farm worker, catering assistant, receptionist, sales assistant)	

	Routine manual and service occupations (such as HGV driver, van driver, cleaner, porter, packer, sewing machinist, messenger, labourer, waiter/waitress, bar staff) Middle or junior managers (such as office manager, retail manager, bank manager, restaurant manager, warehouse manager, publican) Traditional professional occupations (such as accountant, solicitor, medical practitioner, scientist, civil/mechanical engineer)	
Q12.	Do you have or have you ever had any of the following health problems? (pletick all that apply) Overweight/obesity	ease
	Cardiovascular/heart disease	
	Hypertension Hypertension	
	Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS) or other digestive problems Cancers (any type)	
	High blood cholesterol levels	
	Osteoporosis or other bone problems	
	Other chronic condition(s)/disease(s)	
	None of the above	
	Prefer not to say	
Q13.	To the best of your knowledge, do any people close to you (e.g. family meml have or have they ever had any of the following health problems? (please tict that apply) Overweight/obesity	
	Cardiovascular/heart disease	
	Hypertension	
	Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS) or other digestive problems	
	Cancers (any type)	
	High blood cholesterol levels	
	Osteoporosis or other bone problems	
	Other chronic condition(s)/disease(s)	
	None of the above	
	Prefer not to say	
Q14.	In the past week, on how many days have you done a total of 30 minutes or of physical activity, which was enough to raise your breathing rate? This may include sport, exercise, and brisk walking or cycling for recreation or to get to from places, but should not include housework or physical activity that may be of your job	y o and
	0 days [
	1 day	
	2 days	
	3 days	
	4 days	
	5 days	
	6 days	
	7 days	

Q15.	Are you currently on any special diet? (please tick all that apply)	
	Diabetic diet	
	Cholesterol lowering diet	
	Vegetarian diet	
	Vegan diet	
	Slimming diet prescribed by a health professional	
	Slimming diet you decided for yourself	
	Other 'medical diet' (please state below)	
	No, I am not currently on any special diet	

Q16. To what extent do you either agree or disagree with each of the following statements about nutrition and health? (please circle one number on each row)

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
The healthiness of food has little impact on my food choices	1	2	3	4	5
I am very particular about the healthiness of food I eat	1	2	3	4	5
I eat what I like and I do not worry much about the healthiness of food	1	2	3	4	5
I always follow a healthy and balanced diet	1	2	3	4	5
I am knowledgeable about health and nutrition issues	1	2	3	4	5
My friends ask me for nutritional/health advice or information	1	2	3	4	5
Compared to most people I am quite knowledgeable about nutrition and health claims	1	2	3	4	5
Compared to most people, I am more confident in using nutrition and health claims to make a food choice	1	2	3	4	5
I feel confident about my ability to understand nutrition and health claims on food labels	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
I am interested in looking for nutrition and health claims on food	1	2	3	4	5
I pay attention to nutrition and health claims on food	1	2	3	4	5
I often use nutrition and health claims while shopping	1	2	3	4	5

Thank you for completing this questionnaire

Appendix 4 Household survey questionnaire

QUESTION 1	
Good morning \ afternoon \ evening. I am	from Millward Brown Ulster.
We are conducting a survey about food packaging.	
QUESTION 10	NUMBER
	MINIMAL VALUE 18
S1. What is your age?	MAXIMAL VALUE 64
SI. What is your age.	
IF [Q10 < 18 \ Q10 > 64] CONTINUE AT QUESTION 9003	
QUESTION 20	MULTIPLE
S2. Do you, or does anyone in your household, work in any	of the following areas?
READ EACH IN TURN	
1 Advertising	
CONTINUE AT QUESTION 9003	
2 Marketing or market research	
CONTINUE AT QUESTION 9003	
3 As a professional in the food industry	
CONTINUE AT QUESTION 9003	
4 🔲 Nutrition diet	
CONTINUE AT QUESTION 9003	
5 None of these	
QUESTION 31	
S3a. Do you have any severe food allergies or intolerances?	,
4 🗖 . v	
1 Yes	
CONTINUE AT QUESTION 9003	
2 🗖 No	
QUESTION 32	
S3b. Are you a vegan, vegetarian or pescetarian?	
555.74 c you a vegan, vegetarian or pescetarian.	
1 🔲 Yes	
CONTINUE AT QUESTION 9003	
2 N o	
QUESTION 40	
S4. I will now read out a list of four different foods. Please	ook at the scale and tell me which option best describes how
often you eat each	·
food?	

QUESTION 41		MULTIPLE
1	Beef Lasagne from a packet e.g. ready or frozen meal Vanilla Yoghurt Cereal Chicken Soup	DUMMY QUESTION
PUT IN STATEMENT Q4	11,1	
QUESTION 42	n a madest a a mande ou factor uncal	
SHOW SCREEN	n a packet e.g. ready or frozen meal	
1	Daily A couple of few times a week Once a week Once or twice a month Every few months Once or twice a year Less than once a year Never ADD TO Q41[1]	
PUT IN STATEMENT Q4	11,2	
QUESTION 42 Vanilla Yoghurt SHOW SCREEN		
1	Daily A couple of few times a week Once a week Once or twice a month Every few months Once or twice a year Less than once a year Never ADD TO Q41 [2]	
PUT IN STATEMENT Q4	11,3	
QUESTION 42		
Cereal SHOW SCREEN		
1	Daily A couple of few times a week Once a week Once or twice a month Every few months Once or twice a year Less than once a year Never ADD TO Q41 [3]	
PUT IN STATEMENT Q4	11,4	

Nutrition and health claims: do they impact on consumer perceptions and portion size selection?

QUESTION 42	
Chicken Soup SHOW SCREEN	
1	Daily A couple of few times a week Once a week Once or twice a month Every few months Once or twice a year Less than once a year Never ADD TO Q41 [4] TINUE AT QUESTION 9003
QUESTION 51	
DO NOT READ OU INT - Does individ	ual have sufficient level of English to understand survey and read showcards / photographs?
1	Yes No CONTINUE AT QUESTION 9003
7 means extremel	g to ask about your appetite at the moment. On a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not hungry at all and by gry are you right now?
1	1 - Not hungry at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely hungry
QUESTION 102	
A2. On a scale of 1 SHOW SCREEN	I to 7 where 1 means not thirsty at all and 7 means extremely thirsty, how thirsty are you right now?
1	1 - Not thirsty at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely thirsty
QUESTION 290	
	OSE RELEVANT VARIANT
2 - 4 -	Variant B Variant D
PUT IN Chosen [Q290] PUT IN Chosen Q290,Cl	

QUESTION 291				
PLEASE SELECT	THE FOLLOWING SET OF SHOWCARDS -			
QUESTION 292				
ORDER SHOWN	DUMMY QUESTION			
1	1234 2341 3412 4123			
QUESTION 293	MULTIPLE			
SHOWCARD B	DUMMY QUESTION			
1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16			
PUT IN CNT [0]				
QUESTION 200				
READ OUT You will now be shown photographs of a series of foods. Please consider each photograph carefully and answer the questions that follow based on that specific product, that is, that specific brand, packaging, labelling and so on. Even if you rarely have seen or tasted the product before, it's your thoughts we are interested in based on the packaging.				
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCARD 1" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD W" ADD TO Q293 [1] PUT IN MEAL "lunch" IF [Q290 , 1] PUT IN CNT [1] IF [Q290 , 1 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [1]				

QUESTION 2011	
SHOWCARD 1 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN	90,1j
1	
QUESTION 2021 IF [Q29	90 . 1)
SHOWCARD 1 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN	
1	
QUESTION 2031	
SHOWCARD 1 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN	
1	

QUESTION 3011		
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 1 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for lunch. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD W	1]	
1		
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCARD 5" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD X" ADD TO Q293 [5] PUT IN MEAL "breakfast" IF [Q290 , 1] PUT IN CNT [CNT + 1] IF [Q290 , 1 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [2] QUESTION 2011		
SHOWCARD 5 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN	1]	
1		
QUESTION 2021		
SHOWCARD 5 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, to what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN		
1		

QUESTION 2031		
SHOWCARD 5 B3. Thinking abou what extent do yo think this product SHOW SCREEN		,1]
1	1 - Not filling at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely filling	
QUESTION 3011	15 (2000	4.7
IF RESPONDENT N BREAKFAST, LUNG DINNER, TELL THE C1. Imagine you a photographs and	EM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE are only having this specific product for breakfast. How much would you eat? Look at these please give if the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat.	,1]
1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOV IF [Q290 , 1] PUT IN C IF [Q290 , 1 & CNT = 1 QUESTION 2011		
SHOWCARD 9 B1. Thinking abou what extent do yo think this product SHOW SCREEN		,1]
1	1 - Not tasty at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely tasty	

QUESTION 2021	
SHOWCARD 9 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN	<i>IF</i> [<i>Q290 , 1</i> , healthy, to
1	
QUESTION 2031	IF [Q290 , 1
SHOWCARD 9 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely fi what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN	
1	
QUESTION 3011	15 (0200 1
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 9 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for dinner. How much would you eat? Look at these ph and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD Y	
1	
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCARD 13" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD Z" ADD TO Q293 $[$ 13 $]$ PUT IN MEAL "a snack" IF $[$ Q290 $,$ 1 $]$ PUT IN CNT $[$ CNT $+$ 1 $]$ IF $[$ Q290 $,$ 1 $\&$ CNT $=$ 1 $]$ ADD TO Q292 $[$ 4 $]$	

QUESTION 2011		
SHOWCARD 13 B1. Thinking about what extent do you think this product is SHOW SCREEN		, 1
2	1 - Not tasty at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely tasty	
QUESTION 2021	IE I 0200	1
SHOWCARD 13 B2. Thinking about what extent do you think this produ SHOW SCREEN	IF [Q290 , this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, uct is healthy?	
2	1 - Not healthy at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely healthy	
QUESTION 2031		
SHOWCARD 13 B3. Thinking about what extent do you think this product is SHOW SCREEN		, 1 j
2	1 - Not filling at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely filling	

QUESTION 3011	(F. CO200, 4.1)		
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 13 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for a snack. How much would you eat? Look at these photograp and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD Z			
1	2 3 1 5 5		
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCA IF [Q290 , 2] PUT IN CNT IF [Q290 , 2 & CNT = 1] A QUESTION 2012	DD TO Q292 [1]		
SHOWCARD 2 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN			
2	3 1 5		
QUESTION 2022			
SHOWCARD 2 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, to what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN			
2	3 4 5		

SHOWCARD 2 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN 1		QUESTION 2032		
2	B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extra what extent do you think this product is filling?			<i>IF</i> [<i>Q290</i> , 2]
IF [Q290, 2] IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for lunch. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD W 1		2	2 3 4 5 6	
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 2 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for lunch. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD W 1		QUESTION 3012		JE [() 200 2]
2		IF RESPONDENT N BREAKFAST, LUNC DINNER, TELL THE C1. Imagine you a and please give m the number of the	/ING SHOWCARD 2 MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.C CH OR EM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE are only having this specific product for lunch. How much would you eat? Look at these photo ne e size that most closely resembles how much you would eat.	3 .
IF [Q290, 2] PUT IN CNT [CNT + 1] IF [Q290, 2 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [2] QUESTION 2012 SHOWCARD 6 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN 1		2	2 3 4 5 6 7	
SHOWCARD 6 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN 1		IF [Q290 , 2] PUT IN C IF [Q290 , 2 & CNT = 1	CNT [CNT + 1]	
2		B1. Thinking about what extent do you think this product	ut this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tast ou	
		2	2 3 4 5 6	

QUESTION 2022 IF [Q290 , 2		
SHOWCARD 6 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN		
1		
QUESTION 2032		
SHOWCARD 6 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN		
1		
QUESTION 3012		
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 6 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for breakfast. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD X		
1		
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCARD 10" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD Y" ADD TO Q293 [10] PUT IN MEAL "dinner" IF [Q290 , 2] PUT IN CNT [CNT + 1] IF [Q290 , 2 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [3]		

QUESTION 2012	
SHOWCARD 10 B1. Thinking about th what extent do you think this product is t SHOW SCREEN	IF [Q290, 2] nis product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to tasty?
2	
QUESTION 2022	IF [Q290 , 2]
SHOWCARD 10 B2. Thinking about the what extent do you think this produce SHOW SCREEN	nis product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, to
2	
QUESTION 2032	
SHOWCARD 10 B3. Thinking about the what extent do you think this product is f SHOW SCREEN	IF [Q290 , 2] nis product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to filling?
2	

QUESTION 3012
IF [Q290 , 2
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 10 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE
C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for dinner. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me
the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD Y
1
3 🔲 3
4
6 🗖 6
7 - 7
8 🔲 8
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCARD 14" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD Z" ADD TO Q293 $[$ 14 $]$ PUT IN MEAL "a snack" IF $[$ Q290 $,$ 2 $]$ PUT IN CNT $[$ CNT $+$ 1 $]$ IF $[$ Q290 $,$ 2 $]$ CNT $=$ 1 $]$ ADD TO Q292 $[$ 4 $]$
QUESTION 2012 IF [Q290 , 2
SHOWCARD 14 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN
1
7 - Extremely tasty
QUESTION 2022 IF [Q290 , 2
SHOWCARD 14 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, to what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN
1
7 - Extremely healthy

CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 14 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR
2
ONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 14 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 14 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR
DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for a snack. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD Z
1
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCARD 3" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD W" ADD TO Q293 [3] PUT IN MEAL "lunch" IF [Q290 , 3] PUT IN CNT [CNT + 1] IF [Q290 , 3 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [1] QUESTION 2013
SHOWCARD 3 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN
1

QUESTION 2023		
SHOWCARD 3 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely heat what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN		
1		
QUESTION 2033 IF [Q290 , 3		
SHOWCARD 3 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN		
1		
QUESTION 3013		
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 3 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for lunch. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD W		
1		
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCARD 7" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD X" ADD TO Q293 [7] PUT IN MEAL "breakfast" IF [Q290 , 3] PUT IN CNT [CNT + 1] IF [Q290 , 3 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [2]		

QUESTION 2013		
SHOWCARD 7 B1. Thinking about t what extent do you think this product is SHOW SCREEN		3
2	1 - Not tasty at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely tasty	
QUESTION 2023	IF [Q290 ,	2 1
SHOWCARD 7 B2. Thinking about t what extent do you think this produ SHOW SCREEN	this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy,	
2	1 - Not healthy at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely healthy	
QUESTION 2033		
SHOWCARD 7 B3. Thinking about t what extent do you think this product is SHOW SCREEN		3)
2	1 - Not filling at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely filling	

QUE	STION 3013		
IF RE BREA DINN C1. In phot me t	SPONDENT AKFAST, LUN IER, TELL TH magine you o ographs and	EM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE are only having this specific product for breakfast. How much would you eat? Look at these I please give of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat.	F [Q290 , 3]
	1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
IF [Q2 IF [Q2	90 , 3] PUT IN 90 , 3 & CNT = 1	WCARD 11" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD Y" ADD TO Q293 [11] PUT IN MEAL "dinner" CNT [CNT + 1] 1] ADD TO Q292 [3]	
SHOW B1. To what think	QUESTION 2013 IF [Q290, 3] SHOWCARD 11 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN		
	1	1 - Not tasty at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely tasty	
QUE	STION 2023		
SHOWCARD 11 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, to what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN			IF [Q290 , 3]
	1	1 - Not healthy at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely healthy	

SHOWCARD 11 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN 1	QUESTION 2033		
2	B3. Thinking about what extent do you think this product	ut this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely fillin ou	<i>F [Q290 , 3]</i> ng, to
IF (Q290, 3) CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 11 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for dinner. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD Y 1	2	2 3 4 5 6	
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 11 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for dinner. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD Y 1	QUESTION 3013		E[0200 2]
2	IF RESPONDENT N BREAKFAST, LUNC DINNER, TELL THE C1. Imagine you a and please give m the number of the	/ING SHOWCARD 11 MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G CH OR EM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE are only having this specific product for dinner. How much would you eat? Look at these photo ne e size that most closely resembles how much you would eat.	
IF[Q290, 3] PUT IN CNT [CNT+1] IF[Q290, 3 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [4] QUESTION 2013 SHOWCARD 15 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN 1	2	2 3 4 5 6 7	
SHOWCARD 15 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN 1	IF [Q290 , 3] PUT IN C IF [Q290 , 3 & CNT = 1	CNT [CNT + 1]	
2	B1. Thinking about what extent do you think this product	It this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty ou	
	2	2 3 4 5 6	

QUESTION 2023		
SHOWCARD 15 B2. Thinking about what extent do you think this prod SHOW SCREEN	IF [Q290, 3] this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, to duct is healthy?	
1	1 - Not healthy at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely healthy	
QUESTION 2033	IF [Q290 , 3]	
SHOWCARD 15 B3. Thinking about what extent do you think this product SHOW SCREEN		
1	1 - Not filling at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely filling	
QUESTION 3013	IF [Q290 , 3]	
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 15 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for a snack. How much would you eat? Look at these phe and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD Z		
1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOW! IF [Q290 , 4] PUT IN CI IF [Q290 , 4 & CNT = 1]		

QUESTION 2014	
SHOWCARD 4 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN),4]
1	
QUESTION 2024 IF [Q290	1 41
SHOWCARD 4 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN	
1	
QUESTION 2034	
SHOWCARD 4 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN	1,4]
1	

QUESTION 3014	
CONTINUE SHOWI	
BREAKFAST, LUNC	IENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. H OR M TO IMAGINE THEY ARE
C1. Imagine you are and please give me	re only having this specific product for lunch. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs e
the number of the NOW SHOWCARD	size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. W
1 - 2 -	1 2
3 □ 4 □	3 4
5 □ 6 □	5 6
7 - 8 -	7 8
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOW IF [Q290 , 4] PUT IN C	CARD 8" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD X" ADD TO Q293 [8] PUT IN MEAL "breakfast" NT [CNT + 1]
IF [Q290 , 4 & CNT = 1] QUESTION 2014	ADD 10 Q292 [2] IF [Q290 , 4]
SHOWCARD 8 B1. Thinking about what extent do yo think this product SHOW SCREEN	t this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to u
1	1 - Not tasty at all 2 3 4 5
7 🗖	6 7 - Extremely tasty
QUESTION 2024	IF [Q290 , 4]
SHOWCARD 8 B2. Thinking about what extent do you think this proc SHOW SCREEN	t this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, to
1	1 - Not healthy at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely healthy

QUESTION 2034
SHOWCARD 8 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN
1
QUESTION 3014
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 8 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for breakfast. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD X
1
PUT IN SHCRDB "SHOWCARD 12" PUT IN SHCRDC "SHOWCARD Y" ADD TO Q293 [12] PUT IN MEAL "dinner" IF [Q290 , 4] PUT IN CNT [CNT + 1] IF [Q290 , 4 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [3] QUESTION 2014
SHOWCARD 12 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN
1

QUESTION 2024		
SHOWCARD 12 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, to what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN		
1		
QUESTION 2034		
SHOWCARD 12 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN		
1		
QUESTION 3014		
CONTINUE SHOWING SHOWCARD 12 IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THEY DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT FOOD OR DO NOT USUALLY EAT THAT MEAL E.G. BREAKFAST, LUNCH OR DINNER, TELL THEM TO IMAGINE THEY ARE C1. Imagine you are only having this specific product for dinner. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs and please give me the number of the size that most closely resembles how much you would eat. NOW SHOWCARD Y		
1		
IF [Q290 , 4] PUT IN CNT [CNT + 1] IF [Q290 , 4 & CNT = 1] ADD TO Q292 [4]		

QUESTION 2014	
SHOWCARD 16 B1. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not tasty at all and 7 means extremely tasty, to what extent do you think this product is tasty? SHOW SCREEN	, 4]
1	
QUESTION 2024 IF [Q290	1 41
SHOWCARD 16 B2. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not healthy at all and 7 means extremely healthy, what extent do you think this product is healthy? SHOW SCREEN	
1	
QUESTION 2034	
SHOWCARD 16 B3. Thinking about this product, on a scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not filling at all and 7 means extremely filling, to what extent do you think this product is filling? SHOW SCREEN	, 4]
1	

QUESTION 3014	
IF RESPONDENT M BREAKFAST, LUNC DINNER, TELL THE C1. Imagine you a and please give m	M TO IMAGINE THEY ARE re only having this specific product for a snack. How much would you eat? Look at these photographs e size that most closely resembles how much you would eat.
1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
QUESTION 294	
SHOWCARD C	DUMMY QUESTION
1	W X Y Z
IF [Q293 , 1 TO 4] ADD IF [Q293 , 5 TO 8] ADD IF [Q293 , 9 TO 12] ADD IF [Q293 , 13 TO 16] ADD QUESTION 400	D TO Q294 [2] DD TO Q294 [3]
QUESTION 400	DUMMY QUESTION
1	Fuller for longer Low in fat With plant sterols. Proven to lower cholesterol
PUT IN CLAIM Q400,1	
QUESTION 401 D1. On a scale of 1 believe the claim - Fuller for longer? SHOW SCREEN	to 7 where 1 means not believable at all and 7 means extremely believable, to what extent do you
1	1 - Not believable at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Extremely believable

D2 Defere	402	
packaging,	in news	now often had you seen or heard the claim - Fuller for longer? By seen or heard I mean on food spapers television, radio, the internet, or any other source?
SHOW SCR		television, radio, the internet, or any other source:
		Never Rarely
3		Sometimes
		Often Always
PUT IN CLAIM	Q400,2	
QUESTION		
believe the		to 7 where 1 means not believable at all and 7 means extremely believable, to what extent do you
Low in fat? SHOW SCR	EEN	
		1 - Not believable at all
_		2 3
		4 5
6		6
7		7 - Extremely believable
QUESTION		
		now often had you seen or heard the claim - Low in fat? By seen or heard I mean on food packaging,
in newspap		
SHOW SCR		vision, radio, the internet, or any other source?
_	EEN	vision, radio, the internet, or any other source? Never
SHOW SCR 1 2	EEN	Never Rarely
SHOW SCR 1 2 3	EEN	Never
1 2 3 4	EEN	Never Rarely Sometimes
SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5	Q400,3	Never Rarely Sometimes Often
SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5 PUT IN CLAIM QUESTION	Q400,3 401	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always
SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5 PUT IN CLAIM QUESTION D1. On a so believe the	Q400,3 401 ale of 1 claim -	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always to 7 where 1 means not believable at all and 7 means extremely believable, to what extent do you
SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5 PUT IN CLAIM QUESTION D1. On a so believe the	Q400,3 401 ale of 1 claim - sterols.	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always
SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5 PUT IN CLAIM QUESTION D1. On a so believe the With plant SHOW SCR	Q400,3 401 ale of 1 claim - sterols.	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always to 7 where 1 means not believable at all and 7 means extremely believable, to what extent do you Proven to lower cholesterol? 1 - Not believable at all
SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5 PUT IN CLAIM QUESTION D1. On a so believe the With plant SHOW SCR 1 2	Q400,3 401 ale of 1 claim - sterols.	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always to 7 where 1 means not believable at all and 7 means extremely believable, to what extent do you Proven to lower cholesterol? 1 - Not believable at all 2
SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5 PUT IN CLAIM QUESTION D1. On a so believe the With plant SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4	Q400,3 401 ale of 1 claim - sterols. EEN	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always to 7 where 1 means not believable at all and 7 means extremely believable, to what extent do you Proven to lower cholesterol? 1 - Not believable at all 2 3 4
SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5 PUT IN CLAIM QUESTION D1. On a so believe the With plant SHOW SCR 1 2 3 4 5	Q400,3 401 ale of 1 claim - sterols. EEN	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always to 7 where 1 means not believable at all and 7 means extremely believable, to what extent do you Proven to lower cholesterol? 1 - Not believable at all 2 3

or heard I	today, l mean or	
SHOW SCR		newspapers and magazines, on television, radio, the internet, or any other source?
2 3 4		Never Rarely Sometimes Often
	-	Always
E1. I will no of the follo statement	ow read owing	a series of statements relating to your eating. Please tell me which option best corresponds to each
QUESTION	5012	DUMMY QUESTION
1		When I smell a sizzling steak or juicy piece of meat, I find it very difficult to keep from eating, even if I have just finished a meal
2		I deliberately take small helpings as a means of controlling my weight When I feel anxious, I find myself eating
4 5		Sometimes when I start eating, I just can_t seem to stop Being with someone who is eating often makes me hungry enough to eat also
6		When I feel blue, I often overeat
		When I see a real delicacy, I often get so hungry that I have to eat right away
8		I get so hungry that my stomach often seems like a bottomless pit
9 10		I am always hungry so it is hard for me to stop eating before I finish the food on my plate When I feel lonely, I console myself by eating
		I consciously hold back at meals in order not to weight gain
12		I do not eat some foods because they make me fat
13		I am always hungry enough to eat at any time
PUT IN STATE		012,1
QUESTION When I sm		ling steak or juicy piece of meat, I find it very difficult to keep from eating, even if I have just finished
a meal	CII a 3122	ining steak of jury piece of fileat, filma it very afficient to keep from eating, even if filave just missied
SHOW SCR	EEN	
1		Definitely false
2		Mostly false
3 4		Mostly true Definitely true
PUT IN STATE	MENT OF	
QUESTION		112,2
	ely take	small helpings as a means of controlling my weight
1		Definitely false
		Mostly false
3		Mostly true
4		Definitely true
PUT IN STATE	MENT Q50	012,3

QUESTION		
When I fee	l anxiou	s, I find myself eating
SHOW SCR	EEN	
1		Definitely false
2		Mostly false
3		Mostly true
4		Definitely true
		,
PUT IN STATE	MENT Q50	012,4
QUESTION	5013	
Sometimes	when I	start eating, I just can_t seem to stop
SHOW SCR	EEN	
1		Definitely false
2		Mostly false
3		Mostly true
4		Definitely true
PUT IN STATE	MENT Q50	112,5
QUESTION	5013	
Being with	someor	ne who is eating often makes me hungry enough to eat also
SHOW SCR	EEN	
1		Definitely false
2		Mostly false
		Mostly true
4		Definitely true
7	_	belinitely true
PUT IN STATE	MENT Q50	012,6
QUESTION		
		often overeat
SHOW SCR		
1		Definitely false
	_	Mostly false
		Mostly true
		Definitely true
4	_	Definitely true
PUT IN STATE	MENT 050	112.7
QUESTION		
When I see	a real c	lelicacy, I often get so hungry that I have to eat right away
SHOW SCR		
1		Definitely false
		Mostly false
		Mostly true
		Definitely true
4	_	Definitely true
DUT IN STATE	ALNT OF	M2.0

QUESTION 50	13
I get so hungry SHOW SCREEN	that my stomach often seems like a bottomless pit
1	Mostly false
PUT IN STATEMEN	T 05012.9
QUESTION 50 :	
I am always hu SHOW SCREEN	ingry so it is hard for me to stop eating before I finish the food on my plate I
1 🗖	Definitely false
2 🗖	
3 🗖	
4 🗖	
PUT IN STATEMEN	
When I feel lo	nely, I console myself by eating
SHOW SCREEN	
1 🗖	Definitely false
2 🗖	
3 🗖	
4 🗖	Definitely true
PUT IN STATEMEN	T Q5012,11
QUESTION 50	
	old back at meals in order not to weight gain
SHOW SCREEN	
1 🗖	Definitely false
2 🗖	
3 🗖	
4 🗖	Definitely true
	·
PUT IN STATEMEN	
QUESTION 50:	me foods because they make me fat
SHOW SCREEN	
1 🗖	Definitely false
2 🗖	Mostly false
3 🗖	
4 🗖	Definitely true
D. IT IN CT 4 TC 4 4 C 4	

QUESTION 5013	
I am always hungi SHOW SCREEN	ry enough to eat at any time
1	Definitely false Mostly false
3 - 4 -	Mostly true Definitely true
QUESTION 502	
E2. How often do SHOW SCREEN	you feel hungry?
1	Only at meal times Sometimes between meals
3 - 4 -	Often between meals Almost always
QUESTION 503	
•	ly do you avoid "stocking up" on tempting foods?
1	Almost never Seldom
3 - 4 -	Usually Almost always
QUESTION 504	
E4. How likely are SHOW SCREEN	you to consciously eat less than you want?
1 - 2 -	Unlikely Slightly likely
3 - 4 -	Moderately likely Very likely
QUESTION 505	
	eating binges though you are not hungry?
1 - 2 -	Never Rarely
3 🗖	Sometimes
4 🗖	At least once a week

QUESTION	506	
E6. On a sc means tota		to 8, where 1 means no restraint in eating (eating whatever you want, whenever you want it) and 8 nt
(constantly SHOW SCR	_	food intake and never "giving in"), what number would you give yourself?
2 3 4 5 6 7		1 - No restraint in eating 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 - Total restraint
QUESTION		
E7. To wha 1 means st		do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Please use a scale of 1 to 7, where
		ans strongly agree?
QUESTION	5072	DUMMY QUESTION
		The healthiness of food has little impact on my food choices
		I am very particular about the healthiness of food I eat I eat what I like and I do not worry much about the healthiness of food
_		It is important for me that my diet is low in fat
5		I always follow a healthy and balanced diet
		It is important for me that my daily diet contains a lot of vitamins and minerals
		The healthiness of snacks makes no difference to me
		I do not avoid foods, even if they may raise my cholesterol What I eat has a major impact on my personal health
_		I feel I have control over my personal health
PUT IN STATEI	MENT 050	72 1
QUESTION		74,1
The health		food has little impact on my food choices
1		1 - Strongly disagree
2		2
3		3
4		4
5 6		5
-		6 7 - Strongly agree
-		
PUT IN STATEI	MENT Q50	72,2

QUESTION 5073	
I am very particula SHOW SCREEN	ar about the healthiness of food I eat
1	1 - Strongly disagree 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Strongly agree
QUESTION 5073	· -]·
	d I do not worry much about the healthiness of food
1	1 - Strongly disagree 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Strongly agree
PUT IN STATEMENT Q5	072,4
QUESTION 5073	
	me that my diet is low in fat
1	1 - Strongly disagree 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Strongly agree
PUT IN STATEMENT Q5	072.5
QUESTION 5073	· -]·
	ealthy and balanced diet
1	1 - Strongly disagree 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Strongly agree
PUT IN STATEMENT Q5	072,6

QUESTION 5073 It is important for me that my daily diet contains a lot of vitamins and minerals SHOW SCREEN
1
PUT IN STATEMENT Q5072,7
QUESTION 5073 The healthiness of snacks makes no difference to me
SHOW SCREEN
1
PUT IN STATEMENT Q5072,8 QUESTION 5073
I do not avoid foods, even if they may raise my cholesterol SHOW SCREEN
1
PUT IN STATEMENT Q5072,9
QUESTION 5073 What I eat has a major impact on my personal health SHOW SCREEN
1
PUT IN STATEMENT Q5072,10

QUESTION 5073	
I feel I have control ov SHOW SCREEN	ver my personal health
2	- Strongly disagree - Strongly agree
QUESTION 600	
I will now ask you som products.	ne questions about nutrition and health claims, which are claims found on food and drink es, suggests or implies that a food has particular beneficial nutritional properties. Examples include
_ low fat source of vitamin D no add A health claim is any n	ded sugar_ and so on. nessage in text or images that states, suggests or implies that a relationship exists between a food
category, a food, or	s and health. Examples include _ Dairy free soya drink is naturally kind on tummies actively
QUESTION 6011	
•	you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Please use a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 strongly agree?
QUESTION 6012	
Q0-011011 00-1	DUMMY QUESTION
2 🖵 Co	ompared to most people I am quite knowledgeable about nutrition and health claims ompared to most people, I am more confident in using nutrition and health claims to make a food oice
4 🔲 I a	eel confident about my ability to understand nutrition and health claims on food labels m interested in looking for nutrition and health claims on food
	ray attention to nutrition and health claims on food Iften use nutrition and health claims while shopping
PUT IN STATEMENT Q6012,1 QUESTION 6013	1
	ople I am quite knowledgeable about nutrition and health claims
1	Strongly disagree
3 🔲 3	
4 4 4 5 5 5-	Strongly agree
PUT IN STATEMENT Q6012,2 QUESTION 6013	2

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Compared to most people, I am more confident in using nutrition and health claims to make a food choice SHOW SCREEN
1
PUT IN STATEMENT Q6012,3
QUESTION 6013 I feel confident about my ability to understand nutrition and health claims on food labels SHOW SCREEN
1
PUT IN STATEMENT Q6012,4 QUESTION 6013
I am interested in looking for nutrition and health claims on food SHOW SCREEN
1
QUESTION 6013
I pay attention to nutrition and health claims on food SHOW SCREEN
1
PUT IN STATEMENT Q6012,6
QUESTION 6013 I often use nutrition and health claims while shopping SHOW SCREEN
1
QUESTION 6014 I will now ask some more questions about nutrition and health claims. Please do not worry if you are not sure of the answer and just provide your best guess. INT - ONLY CODE DON. T KNOW IF RESPONDENT SAYS THIS EVEN AFTER BEING ASKED FOR THEIR BEST GUESS.

QUESTION 602 F2. Which one of the following is a SHOW SCREEN	health claim that has been authorized for use on food products?
2	ed to strengthen nails ed for the maintenance of normal bones o reduce weight o reduce the risk of heart disease
QUESTION 603	
F3. Which one of the following is a SHOW SCREEN	permitted nutrition claim under EU regulations?
1 Original 2 Organic 3 Free range 4 Source of fibre 5 DK	
QUESTION 604	
F4. What is the maximum amount fat? SHOW SCREEN	of fat per 100 grams that a solid food product can contain for it to be labelled as low
2	gram of fat per 100 grams grams of fat per 100 grams grams of fat per 100 grams grams of fat per 100 grams
QUESTION 605	
	normal cognitive function" in other words means?
2 Iron contributes 3 Iron contributes	s to normal brain function s to normal joint function s to normal bowel function s to normal anti-aging effect
QUESTION 606	
	help to maintain a healthy cardiovascular system" in other words means?
2 Omega-3 fatty a 3 Omega-3 fatty a	acids help to maintain heart health acids help to maintain bone health acids help to maintain gut health acids help to maintain brain health
QUESTION 7011	
-	ements concerning personal attitudes and traits. Listen to each statement and decide

QUESTION	7012	DUMMAY QUESTION
		DUMMY QUESTION
		It is sometimes hard for me to go on with my work if I am not encouraged
		I sometimes feel resentful when I don_t get my own way
_		On a few occasions, I have given up doing something because I thought too little of my ability
4		There have been times when I felt like rebelling against people in authority, even though I knew they were right
5		No matter who I_ m talking to, I_ m always a good listener
6		There have been occasions when I took advantage of someone
7		I m always willing to admit it when I make a mistake
8		I sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget
9		I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable
10		I have never been irked when people expressed ideas very different from my own
11		There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others
12 13		I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favours of me
13	_	I have never deliberately said something that hurt someone_s feelings
PUT IN STATE		012,1
QUESTION		and for mo to go on with my work if I am not anaguraged
SHOW SCR		rd for me to go on with my work if I am not encouraged
1		False
2		True
QUESTION		012,2
		esentful when I don_ t get my own way
SHOW SCR		
1		False
2		True
PUT IN STATE	MENT Q70	012,3
QUESTION		
On a few o		s, I have given up doing something because I thought too little of my ability
1		False
2		True
PUT IN STATE	N 4 E N T () 7 (212.4
QUESTION		112,4
-		imes when I felt like rebelling against people in authority, even though I knew they were right
SHOW SCR	EEN	
		False
2		True
PUT IN STATE		012,5
QUESTION		an tallian to 1 an abusus a good listance
No matter SHOW SCR	_	m talking to, I_ m always a good listener
1		False
2		True

There have been occasions when I took advantage of someone SHOW SCREEN	PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,6	
SHOW SCREEN 1	QUESTION 7013 There have been occasions when I took advantage of someone	
True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7032,7 QUESTION 7013 Is ometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget SHOW SCREEN 1		
True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,7 QUESTION 7013 Is ometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget SHOW SCREEN 1	1	
PUT IN STATEMENT CYCL2.7 QUESTION 7013 L m always willing to admit it when I make a mistake SHOW SCREEN 1		
False		
L_m always willing to admit it when I make a mistake SHOW SCREEN		
SHOW SCREEN 1		
2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,8 QUESTION 7013 I sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget SHOW SCREEN 1 False 2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,9 QUESTION 7013 I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable SHOW SCREEN 1 False 2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,10 QUESTION 7013 I have never been irked when people expressed ideas very different from my own SHOW SCREEN 1 False 2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,11 QUESTION 7013 There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others SHOW SCREEN 1 False 2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,12 QUESTION 7013 There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others SHOW SCREEN 1 False 2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,12 QUESTION 7013 I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favours of me SHOW SCREEN		
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PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,8 QUESTION 7013 I sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget SHOW SCREEN		
Sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget	2 🗖 True	
I Sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget SHOW SCREEN 1		
SHOW SCREEN 1		
QUESTION 7013 I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable SHOW SCREEN 1		
QUESTION 7013 I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable SHOW SCREEN 1	1 D Falco	
QUESTION 7013 I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable SHOW SCREEN 1		
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I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable SHOW SCREEN 1		
SHOW SCREEN 1		
2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,10 QUESTION 7013 I have never been irked when people expressed ideas very different from my own SHOW SCREEN 1 False 2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,11 QUESTION 7013 There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others SHOW SCREEN 1 False 2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,12 QUESTION 7013 I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favours of me SHOW SCREEN 1 False PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,12 QUESTION 7013 I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favours of me SHOW SCREEN		
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PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,11 QUESTION 7013 There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others SHOW SCREEN 1		
There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others SHOW SCREEN 1	2 🗖 True	
There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others SHOW SCREEN 1		
SHOW SCREEN 1		
2 True PUT IN STATEMENT Q7012,12 QUESTION 7013 I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favours of me SHOW SCREEN 1 False		
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QUESTION 7013 I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favours of me SHOW SCREEN 1 False		
QUESTION 7013 I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favours of me SHOW SCREEN 1 False		
I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favours of me SHOW SCREEN 1 False		
1		
	SHOW SCREEN	
	1	
2 🔲 True		

	7012,13	
QUESTION 7013	oratoly said comothing that hurt company is foolings	
SHOW SCREEN	erately said something that hurt someone_s feelings	
1 🗖	False	
2 🗖	True	
QUESTION 801		
	ould you say your health is?	
SHOW SCREEN		
1 🗖	Excellent	
2 🗖	Very good	
3 🗖	Good	
4 🔲	Fair	
5 🗖	Poor	
QUESTION 8021		
	er been diagnosed with a specific medical condition by a health professional?	
4 🗖	West	
1 - 2 -	Yes No	
3 🗖	Refused	
QUESTION 8022		OPEN <i>IF</i> [Q8021 , 1]
1126 \4/6=4====		
H2b. What are th	e conditions?	
	e conditions? D RECORD VERBNATIM	
PROBE FULLY ANI		
PROBE FULLY AND QUESTION 803	D RECORD VERBNATIM	MULTIPLE
PROBE FULLY ANI QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre		
QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0	O RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY	
QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0	O RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Diabetic diet	
QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0	D RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Diabetic diet Cholesterol lowering diet	
QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0	D RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Diabetic diet Cholesterol lowering diet Slimming diet prescribed by a health professional	
QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0	D RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Diabetic diet Cholesterol lowering diet	
QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0	D RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Diabetic diet Cholesterol lowering diet Slimming diet prescribed by a health professional Slimming diet you decided for yourself	
PROBE FULLY ANI QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0 1	D RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Diabetic diet Cholesterol lowering diet Slimming diet prescribed by a health professional Slimming diet you decided for yourself Other medical diet, please specify	
PROBE FULLY ANI QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0 1	D RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Diabetic diet Cholesterol lowering diet Slimming diet prescribed by a health professional Slimming diet you decided for yourself Other medical diet, please specify	
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PROBE FULLY ANI QUESTION 803 H3. Are you curre SHOW SCREEN - 0 1	D RECORD VERBNATIM Intly on any of the following diets? CODE ALL THAT APPLY Diabetic diet Cholesterol lowering diet Slimming diet prescribed by a health professional Slimming diet you decided for yourself Other medical diet, please specify None of these CORD RESPONDENT GENDER:	

QUESTIO	N 902		
What is yo SHOW SC		nt marital status?	
1		Married	
	_	Single (never married)	
_		Widowed	
		Divorced	
		Separated	
6		Living with partner	
QUESTIO	N 903		NUMBER
Including INSERT N	•	many adults aged over 16 live in your household?	MINIMAL VALUE 1
QUESTIO	N 904		NUMBER
			MINIMAL VALUE 0
How man		n aged under 16 live in your household?	
QUESTIOI	N OOE		
-		e for the food and grocery shopping in your household?	
PROBE TO	•		
1		Yes - I do most of the food and grocery shopping	
		Yes - I am jointly responsible share responsibility with others	
		No - Someone else does it	
QUESTIO	N 906		
What is th	ne highes	t level of education you have attained?	
SHOW SC	REEN		
1		None	
2		Primary school	
3		Secondary school to age 15 16 or junior group certificate, GCSE or O Level	
4		Secondary school to age 17 18 or leaving group certificate or A_ Level, HNC	
5	_	Additional training (e.g. NVQ, BTEC, FETAC, FAS, other)	
6	_	University undergraduate nursing qualification	
7	_	University postgraduate	
,	_	Oniversity postgraduate	
QUESTIO			
What is yo		nt occupation status?	
1		Full time paid work (30+ hours per week)	
		Part-time paid work (8-29 hours per week)	
		Part-time paid work (under 8 hours per week)	
4		Retired	
5		At school	
5 6			
		In full-time higher education	
		Unemployed (seeking work)	
8		Unemployed (not seeking work)	
9		Full-time homemaker	

QUESTION	908	
include all in from emplo	ncome ynemt	come of your household from all sources before tax and national insurance contributions? Please and benefits K FOR RELEVANT LETTER
4 5 6 7 8		X - Under £6,999 per annum (less than £135 per week) P - £7,000 - £9,999 per annum (£135 - £195 per week) D - £10,000 - £14,999 per annum (£195 - £290 per week) B - £15,000 - £19,999 per annum (£290 - £385 per week) A - £20,000 - £25,999 per annum (£385 - £500 per week) L - £26,000 - £29,999 per annum (£500 - £580 per week) Q - £30,000 - £39,999 per annum (£580 - £770 per week) R - £40,000 - £49,999 per annum (£770 - £960 per week) S - £50,000 - £59.999 per annum (£960 - £1,150 per week) K - £60,000 + per annum (£1,150 per week) Don't know Refused
QUESTION	909	OPEN
INT - Please - Job title - Qualificati - Size of firm - Employed - If retired, Please reco	ons or on or how or self probe if	w many employees
QUESTION Interviewer <question 9<="" td=""><td>, Respo 909></td><td>ndent said that occupation of chief income earner was</td></question>	, Respo 909>	ndent said that occupation of chief income earner was
3 4 5		A B C1 C2 D E
QUESTION	911	FORM QUESTION
Q48. How t	all are y	rou (in feet and inches)?
QUESTION	912	FORM QUESTION

Q49. How much do you currently weigh (in stones and pounds)?

QUESTION 913	ſ	MULTIPLE
•	ny, of the following nutrition and health claims did you see on the photographs of	the food packaging
that you were	2.V	
READ OUT - CODE	ne survey? You can choose as many as you remember.	
1 🗖	Low in fat	
2 🗖	With plant sterols. Proven to lower cholesterol	
3 🗖	Reduced sugar	
4 🔲	Fuller for longer	
5 🗖	High in protein	
6 山 7 山	Calcium and vitamin D help to reduce the loss of bone mineral in post-menopau None of these	sal women
7 山 8 □	Don't know	
° -	DOT CKNOW	
QUESTION 9141		OPEN
Name		
QUESTION 9142		OPEN
Postcode		OFEN
	OSTCODE IN CORRECT FORMAT - E.G. BT9 5FL	
		-
QUESTION 9143 Telephone Number	, _r ,	OPEN
relephone Numbe		
QUESTION 915		
· _	ing to be re-interviewed in the future?	
1 🛄	Yes	
2 🗖	No	
QUESTION 918		NUMBER
LENCTH OF INTER	WIEW (CECC)	DUMMY QUESTION
LENGTH OF INTER	VIEW (SECS)	
QUESTION 916		
•	e carried out this interview strictly in accordance with instructions and within the	Market Research
Society Code of Conduct		
1 🗖	Yes	
2 🗖	No	
QUESTION 917		NUMBER
Interviewer Numb	er	
QUESTION 950		
		DUMMY QUESTION
1 🗖	Finished	
QUESTION 9000		
This was my last q	uestion.	
	uch for your co-operation.	
	ure you that all the reponses you have given are totally confidential.	
	view has been carried out under the guidance of the Market Research Society. eaking toalling From Millward Brown Ulster.	
. Ja nave been spe	Same to minimum from minimum blown obten	
QUESTION 9003		
DOES NOT MEET O	CRITERIA \ OUT OF OUOTA	

DOES NOT MEET CRITERIA \ OUT OF QUOTA Int - Respondent does not meet criteria or quota is full.

Please thank, close and recruit substitute.

END OF INTERVIEW, NOT SUCCESFULL, DATA WILL BE WRITTEN

Appendix 5 Foods and associated nutrition and health claims used in buffet experiment 1 examining impact of nutrition and health claims on portion size selection at single meals

Claim type	Claim	Food	Meal/buffet	Real/replica
Nutrition –	1% fat	Dale farm milk (protein version)	Breakfast	Replica
related to fat	5% fat	McCain oven chips	Hot meal	Replica
	70% less fat	Walkers baked crisps	Snacks	Real
	78% less saturated fat	Flora spread	Breakfast	Real
	Fat-free	Konjac rice	Hot meal	Replica
		Benecol yoghurts	Snacks	Replica
	Low in fat/low fat	Brennans Be Good white bread	Breakfast	Replica
		Brennans Be Good wholemeal bread	Breakfast	Replica
		Tesco chicken breast fillets	Hot meal	Replica
		Tesco Healthy Living tikka masala cooking sauce	Hot meal	Replica
	Low in saturated fat	Alpen (no added sugar version)	Breakfast	Real
	No hydrogenated fat	Chicago Town pepperoni takeaway pizza	Hot meal	Replica
	Reduced fat	Denny sausages	Breakfast, Hot meal	Replica
Nutrition -	50% less sugars	Heinz tomato ketchup	Hot meal	Replica
related to	No added sugar/no sugar	Alpen (no added sugar version)	Breakfast	Real
sugar		Brennans Be Good white bread	Breakfast	Replica
		Brennans Be Good wholemeal bread	Breakfast	Replica

		Diet Coke	Breakfast, Hot meal, snacks	Real
	Reduced sugar	Duerr's orange marmalade	Breakfast	Real
		Duerr's strawberry jam	Breakfast	Real
		HP sauce	Hot meal	Replica
	Sugar free	Tesco healthy living humbugs	Snacks	Real
Nutrition -	- 10g protein	Nature valley bar (protein)	Snacks	Real
related to	19g protein	Mars (protein version)	Snacks	Real
protein		Snickers (protein version)	Snacks	Real
	50g protein	Dale farm milk (protein version)	Breakfast	Replica
	Protein/High in protein	Weetabix (protein version)	Breakfast	Replica
		Mars (protein version)	Snacks	Real
		Snickers (protein version)	Snacks	Real
		Nature valley bar (protein)	Snacks	Real
Nutrition	19 calories	Tesco healthy living humbugs	Snacks	Real
other	25% less salt	Heinz tomato ketchup	Hot meal	Replica
	High fibre/High in fibre	Alpen (no added sugar version)	Breakfast	Real
		Brennans Be Good wholemeal bread	Breakfast	Replica
		Weetabix (protein version)	Breakfast	Replica
	High in antioxidants	Tesco classic coffee	Breakfast	Replica
	Low calories	Glaceau vitamin water	Breakfast	Real
		Konjac rice	Hot meal	Replica
	No calories	Diet Coke	Breakfast	Real
	Omega 3/with omega 3	Birds Eye fish fingers	Hot meal	Replica
		The Good Egg free range eggs	Breakfast	Replica
	Reduced salt	Galtee bacon	Breakfast	Replica
		HP sauce	Hot meal	Replica

		Bisto gravy granules	Hot meal	Replica
	Source of fibre	Konjac rice	Hot meal	Replica
	Source of vitamin C	Tesco orange juice	Breakfast	Real
Health	1 of 5 a day	Tesco apple juice	Breakfast	Real
		Tesco orange juice	Breakfast	Real
	Folic acid and magnesium can contribute to	Glaceau vitamin water	Breakfast, Hot meal	Real
	the reduction of tiredness and disease			
	Helps support a healthy heart	Tetley (super green tea)	Breakfast	Replica
	With plant sterols. Proven to lower cholesterol	Benecol yoghurts	Snacks	Replica
	With Vit B5 & D to support normal function of	Actimel	Breakfast	Replica
	immune system			

Appendix 6 Buffet experiment 1 conditions



Figure 5.1: Breakfast claims buffet



Figure 5.2: Breakfast no claims buffet

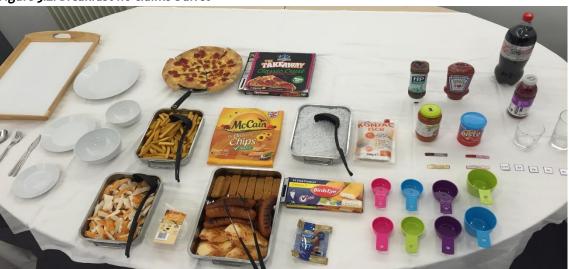


Figure 5.3: Hot meal claims buffet



Figure 5.4: Hot meal no claims buffet



Figure 5.5: Snacks claims buffet



Figure 5.6: Snacks no claims buffet

Appendix 7 Buffet experiment 1 questionnaires and distractor tasks

Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the study findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.

Q1.	How hungry are you right now? (please circle one number)							_
	Not hungry at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	Very hungry
Ω2	How thirsty are you right	now? (n	lease cir	rle one n	umher)			
QΖ.	, ,	110W: (P	icasc on	one one m	urriber)	1	1	1
	Not thirsty at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	Very thirsty

Q3. How much do you like each of the foods below? (please circle one number per row. If you have never eaten or drank this type of food please tick 'never eaten before')

belole)							
	Never eaten	Do not					Like very
	before	like at all					much
Breakfast wheat biscuits		1	2	3	4	5	6
(such as Weetabix)		ı	2	3	4	5	0
Muesli (such as Alpen)		1	2	3	4	5	6
White bread		1	2	3	4	5	6
Brown bread		1	2	3	4	5	6
Sausages		1	2	3	4	5	6
Fried egg		1	2	3	4	5	6
Boiled egg		1	2	3	4	5	6
Bacon rashers		1	2	3	4	5	6
Milk		1	2	3	4	5	6
Orange juice		1	2	3	4	5	6
Apple juice		1	2	3	4	5	6
Breakfast drinks (such as		4	0	•	4	-	
Actimel)		1	2	3	4	5	6
Butter		1	2	3	4	5	6
Jam		1	2	3	4	5	6
Marmalade		1	2	3	4	5	6
White sugar		1	2	3	4	5	6
Brown sugar		1	2	3	4	5	6
Coffee		1	2	3	4	5	6
Tea		1	2	3	4	5	6
Chicken		1	2	3	4	5	6
Fish fingers		1	2	3	4	5	6
Pizza		1	2	3	4	5	6
Chips		1	2	3	4	5	6
Rice		1	2	3	4	5	6
Tikka masala sauce		1	2	3	4	5	6

Gravy		1	2	3	4	5	6
Tomato ketchup		1	2	3	4	5	6
Brown sauce		1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never eaten before	Do not like at all					Like very much
Chocolate nougat and caramel bar (such as Mars)		1	2	3	4	5	6
Chocolate peanut bar (such as Snickers)		1	2	3	4	5	6
Nutty cereal bar		1	2	3	4	5	6
Mint humbugs		1	2	3	4	5	6
Crisps		1	2	3	4	5	6
Yoghurt		1	2	3	4	5	6
Cola		1	2	3	4	5	6
Water		1	2	3	4	5	6

Q4. This scale consists of a number of words that describe different feelings and emotions. Read each item and then circle the appropriate number for each word. **Indicate to what extent you feel right now, that is, at this present moment** (please circle one number on each row)

	Very slightly or not at all	A little	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
Upset	1	2	3	4	5
Hostile	1	2	3	4	5
Alert	1	2	3	4	5
Ashamed	1	2	3	4	5
Inspired	1	2	3	4	5
Nervous	1	2	3	4	5
Determine d	1	2	3	4	5
Attentive	1	2	3	4	5
Afraid	1	2	3	4	5
Active	1	2	3	4	5

Thank you. Please let the researcher know that you have finished this task.

Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the study findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.

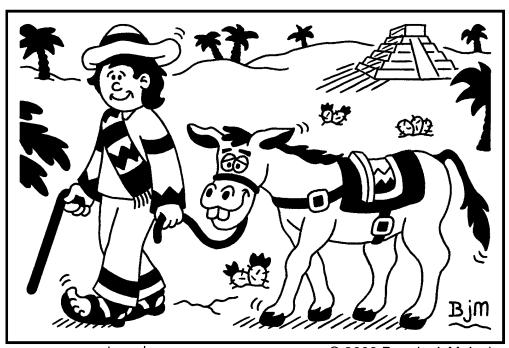
Q1.	Gender (please tick one only)
	Male
	Female
00	•
Q2.	Age
Q3.	What is your marital status? (please tick one only)
	Single (never married)
	Living with partner
	Married
	Divorced/separated
	Widowed
Q4.	How many children, under the age of 18, live with you?
Q 1 .	Tiow many children, under the age of To, live with you!
Q5.	What is the highest level of education that you have completed ? (please tick one only)
	None None
	Primary school
	Secondary school (to age 15/16)
	Secondary school (to age 17/18)
	Additional training (NVQ, BTEC etc.)
	Undergraduate university/college
	Postgraduate university/college
Q6.	Are you responsible for the food and grocery shopping in your household? (please tick one only)
	Yes – I do most of the food and grocery shopping
	Yes – I am jointly responsible/share responsibility with others
	No – Someone else does it
	<u></u>
Q7.	Please give your height (without shoes). If you do not know your height, please provide an approximate guess
	foot linghoo OR linghty of the continuation
	feet inches OR centimetres
Q8.	Please give your weight. If you do not know your weight, please provide an approximate guess
	stone pounds OR kilograms

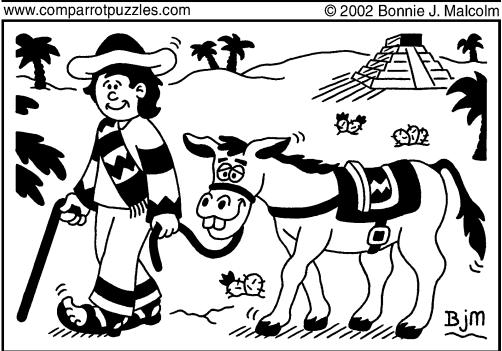
Q9. Please indicate to which occupational group the main income earner in your household belongs, or which group fits best. The main income earner is the person in your household with the largest income – this could be you. If the main income earner is retired and has an occupational pension, please answer for their most recent occupation. If the main income earner is not in paid employment but has been out of work for less than 6 months, please answer for their most recent occupation.

Higher managerial/professional/administrative	
(e.g. established doctor, solicitor, board director in a large	
organization [200+ employees, top level civil servant/public service	
employee])	
Intermediate managerial/professional/administrative	
(e.g. newly qualified [under 3 years] doctor, solicitor, board director	
small organization, middle manager in large organization, principle	
officer in civil service/local government)	
Supervisory or clerical/junior	
managerial/professional/administrative	
(e.g. office worker, student doctor, foreman with 25+ employees,	
salesperson etc.)	
Skilled manual worker	
(e.g. skilled bricklayer, carpenter, plumber, painter, bus/ambulance	
driver, HGV driver, AA patrolman, pub/bar worker etc.)	
Semi or unskilled manual work	
(e.g. manual workers, all apprentices to be skilled trades, caretaker,	
park keeper, non-HGV driver, shop assistant)	
Casual worker – not in permanent employment	
Student	
01440111	
Housewife/homemaker	
Retired and living on state pension	
Unemployed or not working due to long-term sickness	
Full-time carer of other household member	
Other (please state below)	

Thank you. Please let the researcher know that you have finished this task.

Please circle 8 of the differences between the pictures below. When you have done this, let the researcher know.





findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.
Q1. Please write down 2 thoughts or things that you noticed about the buffet and materials that were used today in the study
1.
2.

Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the study

Thank you. Please let the researcher know that you have finished this task.

Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the study findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.

Q1.	How hungry are you right now? (please circle one number)							
	Not hungry at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	Very hungry
Q2.	22. How thirsty are you right now? (please circle one number)							
	Not thirsty at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	Very thirsty

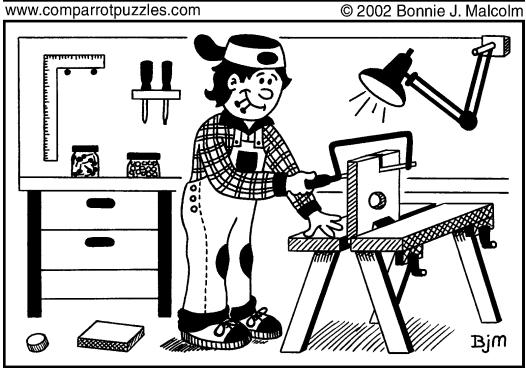
Q3. This scale consists of a number of words that describe different feelings and emotions. Read each item and then circle the appropriate number for each word. Indicate to what extent you feel right now, that is, at this present moment (please circle one number on each row)

	Very slightly or not at all	A little	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
	or not at all				
Upset	1	2	3	4	5
Hostile	1	2	3	4	5
Alert	1	2	3	4	5
Ashamed	1	2	3	4	5
Inspired	1	2	3	4	5
Nervous	1	2	3	4	5
Determined	1	2	3	4	5
Attentive	1	2	3	4	5
Afraid	1	2	3	4	5
Active	1	2	3	4	5

Thank you. Please let the researcher know that you have finished this task.

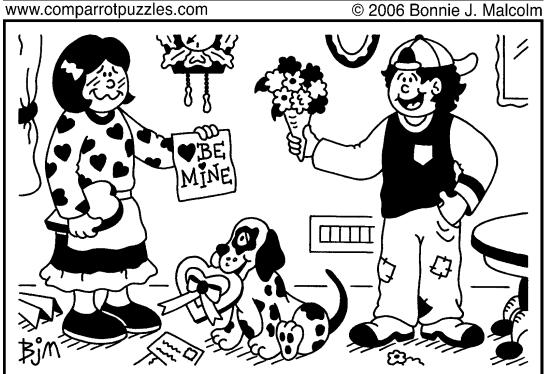
Please circle 8 of the differences between the pictures below. When you have done this, let the researcher know.





Please circle 8 of the differences between the pictures below. When you have done this, let the researcher know.





Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the study findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.

	Please write down 2 thoughts or things that you noticed about the buffet and s that were used today in the study	I
1.		
2.		
	Do you have or have you ever had any of the following medical problems? (nat apply)	pleas
	Obesity	
	Diabetes	
	Cardiovascular/heart disease	
	Hypertension	
	Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS) or other digestive problems	
	Cancers (any type)	
	High blood cholesterol levels Osteoporosis or other bone problems	
	Chronic fatigue syndrome	
	Any immune system condition	
	Other chronic condition(s)/disease(s) (please state below)	
	(c), and (c), (p)	
	None of the above	
	Prefer not to say	

Q3. To the best of your knowledge, do any people close to you (such as family members or friends) have or have they ever had any of the following medical proble (please tick all that apply)	ems?
Obesity	
Diabetes	
Cardiovascular/heart disease	
Hypertension	
Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS) or other digestive problems	
Cancers (any type)	
High blood cholesterol levels	
Osteoporosis or other bone problems	
Chronic fatigue syndrome	
Any immune system condition	
Other chronic condition(s)/disease(s) (please state below)	
None of the above	
Prefer not to say	
of physical activity, which was enough to raise your breathing rate? This may include sport, exercise, and brisk walking or cycling for recreation or to get to and from place should not include housework or physical activity that may be part of your job O days 1 day 2 days	
3 days	
4 days	
5 days	
6 days	
7 days	
·	
Q5. Are you currently on any special diet? (please tick all that apply)	
Diabetic diet	
Cholesterol lowering diet	
Vegetarian diet	
Vegan diet	
Pescatarian diet	
Slimming diet prescribed by a health professional	
Slimming diet you decided for yourself	
Other 'medical diet' (please state below)	
No, I am not currently on any special diet	
Q6. Overall, how realistic were the fake food items used in the two study session	ns?
(please circle one number)	
Not realistic at all 1 2 3 4 5 6	Very realistic

Q7. In general, how healthy are each of the following foods? (please circle one number per row)

	Not healthy at all					Very healthy
Breakfast wheat biscuits (such as Weetabix)	1	2	3	4	5	6
Muesli (such as Alpen)	1	2	3	4	5	6
White bread	1	2	3	4	5	6
Brown bread	1	2	3	4	5	6
Sausages	1	2	3	4	5	6
Fried egg	1	2	3	4	5	6
Boiled egg	1	2	3	4	5	6
Bacon rashers	1	2	3	4	5	6
Milk	1	2	3	4	5	6
Orange juice	1	2	3	4	5	6
Apple juice	1	2	3	4	5	6
Breakfast drinks (such as Actimel)	1	2	3	4	5	6
Butter	1	2	3	4	5	6
Jam	1	2	3	4	5	6
Marmalade	1	2	3	4	5	6
White sugar	1	2	3	4	5	6
Brown sugar	1	2	3	4	5	6
Coffee	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tea	1	2	3	4	5	6
Chicken	1	2	3	4	5	6
Fish fingers	1	2	3	4	5	6
Pizza	1	2	3	4	5	6
Chips	1	2	3	4	5	6
Rice	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tikka masala sauce	1	2	3	4	5	6
Gravy	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tomato ketchup	1	2	3	4	5	6
Brown sauce	1	2	3	4	5	6
Chocolate nougat and caramel bar (such as Mars)	1	2	3	4	5	6
Chocolate peanut bar (such as Snickers)	1	2	3	4	5	6
Nutty cereal bar	1	2	3	4	5	6
Mint humbugs	1	2 2	3	4	5	6
Crisps	1	2	3	4	5	6
Yoghurt	1	2	3	4	5	6
Cola	1	2	3	4	5	6
Water	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q8. To what extent do you either agree or disagree with each of the following statements about nutrition and health? (please circle one number on each row)

	Strongly Disagree						Strongly Agree
The healthiness of food has							
little impact on my food	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
choices							
I am very particular about the healthiness of food I eat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I eat what I like and I do not							
worry much about the	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
healthiness of food							
It is important for me that	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
my diet is low in fat I always follow a healthy							
and balanced diet	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
It is important for me that							
my daily diet contains a lot	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
of vitamins and minerals							
The healthiness of snacks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
makes no difference to me I do not avoid foods, even if							
they may raise my	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
cholesterol	•	_	J	·	J		•
What I eat has a major							
impact on my personal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
health							
I feel I have control over my personal health	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

	Strongly disagree				Strongly agree
I am knowledgeable about health and nutrition issues	1	2	3	4	5
My friends ask me for nutritional/health advice or information	1	2	3	4	5

A nutrition claim states, suggests or implies that a food has particular beneficial nutritional properties. Examples include 'low fat' 'source of vitamin D' 'no added sugar' etc.

A health claim is any message in texts or images that states, suggests or implies that a relationship exists between a food category, a food, or one of its constituents and health. Examples include 'Dairy free soya drink is naturally kind on tummies' 'actively lowers cholesterol' etc.

Q9. To what extent do you either agree or disagree with each of the following statements about nutrition and health claims? (please circle one number on each row)

	Strongly disagree				Strongly agree
Compared to most people I am quite knowledgeable about nutrition and health claims	1	2	3	4	5
Compared to most people, I am more confident in using nutrition and health claims to make a food choice	1	2	3	4	5
I feel confident about my ability to understand nutrition and health claims on food labels	1	2	3	4	5
I am interested in looking for nutrition and health claims on food	1	2	3	4	5
I pay attention to nutrition and health claims on food	1	2	3	4	5
I often use nutrition and health claims while shopping	1	2	3	4	5

Q10. Before the study, how familiar were you with the below claims? (please circle one number on each row)

	Not very						Very
	familiar						familiar
High in protein	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Protein	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10g of protein	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50g protein per litre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
High fibre/high in fibre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Source of fibre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Low fat/low in fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Low/lower in sat. fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5% fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1% fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fat free	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
70% less fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Reduced fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No hydrogenated fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No added sugar/no sugar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sugar free	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

	Not very						Very
	familiar						familiar
50% less sugars	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
30% less sugars	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Reduced sugar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Reduced salt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
25% less salt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No calories	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Low calories	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Wholegrain	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Omega 3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
High in antioxidants	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 of 5 a day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
With Vit B5 & D to support normal function of immune system	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
With Vitamin B1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Source of Vitamin C	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Proven to lower cholesterol	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Helps you lose weight & maintain healthy cholesterol levels	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Helps support a healthy heart	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Folic acid and magnesium can contribute to the reduction of tiredness and disease	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q11. How believable are each of the nutrition and health claims below? (please circle one number on each row)

	Not at all believable						Very believable
High in protein	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Protein	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10g of protein	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50g protein per litre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
High fibre/high in fibre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Source of fibre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Low fat/low in fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Low/lower in sat. fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5% fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1% fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fat free	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
70% less fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

	Not at all						Very
Dadward (a)	believable		0	4		0	believable
Reduced fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No hydrogenated fat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No added sugar/no sugar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sugar free	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50% less sugars	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
30% less sugars	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Reduced sugar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Reduced salt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
25% less salt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No calories	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Low calories	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Wholegrain	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Omega 3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
High in antioxidants	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 of 5 a day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
With Vit B5 & D to support normal function of immune system	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
With Vitamin B1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Source of vitamin C	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Proven to lower cholesterol	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Helps you lose weight & maintain healthy cholesterol levels	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Helps support a healthy heart	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Folic acid and magnesium can contribute to the reduction of tiredness and disease	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q12. Beside each statement below, please circle the number that most corresponds to each statement or question

When I smell a sizzling steak or
juicy piece of meat, I find it very
difficult to keep from eating, even
if I have just finished a meal

	Definitely false	Mostly false	Mostly true	Definitely true
r				
/	1	2	3	4
1	1	۷	3	_
ı				

I deliberately take small helpings as a means of controlling my weight	1	2	3	4
When I feel anxious, I find myself eating	1	2	3	4
Sometimes when I start eating, I just can't seem to stop	1	2	3	4
Being with someone who is eating often makes me hungry enough to eat also	1	2	3	4
When I feel blue, I often overeat	1	2	3	4

	Definitely false	Mostly false	Mostly true	Definitely true
When I see a real delicacy, I often get so hungry that I have to eat right away	1	2	3	4
I get so hungry that my stomach often seems like a bottomless pit	1	2	3	4
I am always hungry so it is hard for me to stop eating before I finish the food on my plate	1	2	3	4
When I feel lonely, I console myself by eating	1	2	3	4
I consciously hold back at meals in order not to weight gain	1	2	3	4
I do not eat some foods because they make me fat	1	2	3	4
I am always hungry enough to eat at any time	1	2	3	4

	Only at meal times	Sometimes between meals	Often between meals	Almost always	
How often do you feel hungry?	1	2	3	4	

	Almost never	Seldom	Usually	Almost always
How frequently do you avoid "stocking up" on tempting foods?		2	3	4

	Unlikely	Slightly likely	Moderately likely	Very likely
How likely are you to consciously eat less than you want?		2	3	4

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	At least once a week
Do you go on eating binges though you are not hungry?	` I	2	3	4

On a scale of 1 to 8, where 1 means no restraint in eating (eating whatever you want, whenever you want it) and 8 means total restraint (constantly limiting food intake and never "giving in"), what number would you give yourself?

No restraint in eating (eating what you want, whenever you want it)							Total restraint (constantly limiting food intake and never "giving in")
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Thank you. Please let the researcher know that you have finished this task.

Appendix 8 Foods and associated nutrition and health claims used in experiment 2 examining impact of nutrition and health claims on portion size selection at a subsequent meal

Claim type	Claim	Food ^a	Real/replica
Nutrition – related	1% fat	Dale farm milk (protein version)	Replica
to fat	50% less fat	Tesco bacon medallions	Replica
	78% less saturated fat	Flora spread	Real
	Low in fat/low fat	Brennans Be Good white bread	Replica
		Brennans Be Good wholemeal bread	Replica
		Tesco cherry yoghurt	Replica
		Tesco raspberry yoghurt	Replica
		Tesco strawberry yoghurt	Replica
	Low in saturated fat/Low in saturated fat	Alpen (no added sugar version)	Real
		Shredded Wheat bitesize	Real
	Reduced fat	Denny sausages	Replica
Nutrition – related	Low in sugar	Shredded Wheat bitesize	Real
to sugar	No added sugar/no sugar	Alpen (no added sugar version)	Real
		Brennans Be Good white bread	Replica
		Brennans Be Good wholemeal bread	Replica
		Diet Coke	Real
	Reduced sugar	Duerr's orange marmalade	Real
		Duerr's strawberry jam	Real

Nutiriton – related	50g protein	Dale farm milk (protein version)	Replica
to protein	Protein/High in protein	Weetabix (protein version)	Replica
Nutrition - other	73 kcal	Go Ahead yogurt breaks	Real
	High fibre/High in fibre	Alpen (no added sugar version)	Real
		Brennans Be Good wholemeal bread	Replica
		Weetabix (protein version)	Replica
	High in antioxidants	Tesco classic coffee	Replica
	Light	Babybel	Real
		Philadelphia spread	Replica
	Low in salt	Shredded Wheat bitesize	Real
	No calories	Diet Coke	Real
		The Good Egg free range eggs	Replica
	Source of vitamin C	Tesco orange juice	Real
Health	1 of 5 a day	Tesco apple juice	Real
		Tesco orange juice	Real
	Helps support a healthy heart	Tetley (super green tea)	Replica
	With Vit B5 & D to support normal function of immune	Actimel	Replica
	system		

Appendix 9 Buffet experiment 2 questionnaires

Participant ID - Please ask researcher for your ID number

Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the study findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.

How hungry are you right now? (please select one number)							
1 (Not hungry at all)							
O 2							
○ 3							
O 4							
O 5							
6 (Very hungry)							

Nutrition and health claims: do they impact on consumer perceptions and portion size selection?

How thirsty are you right now? (please select one number)
1 (Not thirsty at all)
O 2
○ 3
O 4
O 5
○ 6 (Very thirsty)
How much do you like each of the foods below? (please select one number per row. If you

have never eaten or drank this type of food please select 'never eaten before')

	Never eaten before	1 (Do not like at all)	2	3	4	5	6 (Like very much)
Breakfast wheat biscuits (such as Weetabix)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Muesli (such as Alpen)	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Other breakfast wheat biscuits (such as Shredded Wheat)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White bread	\circ	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Brown bread	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ
Sausages	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Fried egg	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Boiled egg	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Bacon	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Milk	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Orange juice	\circ	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Apple juice	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ
Breakfast drinks (such as Actimel)	\circ	\circ	0	\circ	0	\circ	\circ
Coffee	\circ	\circ	0	\circ	0	\circ	\circ
Cappucino	\circ	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

Tea	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Cola	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Blackcurrant- based soft drink (such as Ribena)	0	0	0	\circ	0	0	0
Water	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
White sugar	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Brown sugar	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Butter	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Jam	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Marmalade	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chicken	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Roast beef	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Tuna	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Fish fingers	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Pizza	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Sausage rolls	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chips	0	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Boiled potatoes	0	0	0	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Rice	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Broccoli	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Carrots	0	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Green beans	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Lettuce	0	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Cucumber	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ
Formed cheese slices (such as Dairylea)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	\circ	\circ
Formed cheese snack (such as Babybel)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0
Soft cream cheese (such as Philadelphia)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0	0
Tikka masala sauce	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Gravy	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Tomato ketchup	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Brown sauce	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chocolate nougat and caramel bar (such as Mars)	0	0	\circ	0	0	0	0
Chocolate peanut bar (such as Snickers)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0

0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0
0	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	0	\circ	\circ
0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0
0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

Nutrition and health claims: do they impact on consumer perceptions and portion size selection?

Banana	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Apple	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0
Orange	0	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

This scale consists of a number of words that describe different feelings and emotions. Read each item and then select the appropriate number for each word. **Indicate to what extent you feel right now, that is, at this present moment** (please select one number on each row).

	Very slightly or not at all (1)	A little (2)	Moderately (3)	Quite a bit (4)	Extremely (5)
Upset	0	0	0	\circ	\circ
Hostile	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Alert	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Ashamed	0	0	\circ	\circ	\circ
Inspired	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Nervous	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Determined	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Attentive	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Afraid	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Active		\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the study findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.

Participant ID - Please ask researcher for your ID number
Conder (places calcet and only)
Gender (please select one only)
○ Male
○ Female
Age
How many children, under the age of 18, live with you?
What is the highest level of education that you have completed ? (please select of only)
O None
O Primary school
○ Secondary school (to age 15/16)
○ Secondary school (to age 17/18)
Additional training (NVQ, BTEC etc.)
O Undergraduate university/college
O Postgraduate university/college

Are yo	ou responsible for the food and grocery shopping in your household? (please select nly)
C	Yes – I do most of the food and grocery shopping
C	Yes – I am jointly responsible/share responsibility with others
C	No – Someone else does it
appro	e give your height (without shoes). If you do not know your height, please provide an ximate guess. Answers can be given in feet AND inches OR centimetres. Please rovide the units that you are using e.g. 6 foot 1 inch
guess	e give your weight. If you do not know your weight, please provide an approximate and Answers can be given in stone AND pounds OR kilograms. Please also provide hits that you are using e.g. 10 stone 5 pounds

Please indicate to which occupational group the main income earner in your household belongs, or which group fits best. The main income earner is the person in your household with the largest income – this could be you. If the main income earner is retired and has an occupational pension, please answer for their most recent occupation. If the main income earner is not in paid employment but has been out of work for less than 6 months, please answer for their most recent occupation.

O Higher managerial/professional/administrative (e.g. established doctor, solicitor, board director in a large organization [200+ employees, top level civil servant/public service employee])
Intermediate managerial/professional/administrative (e.g. newly qualified [under 3 years] doctor, solicitor, board director small organization, middle manager in large organization, principle officer in civil service/local government)
O Supervisory or clerical/junior managerial/professional/administrative (e.g. office worker, student doctor, foreman with 25+ employees, salesperson etc.)
O Skilled manual worker (e.g. skilled bricklayer, carpenter, plumber, painter, bus/ambulance driver, HGV driver, AA patrolman, pub/bar worker etc.)
O Semi or unskilled manual work (e.g. manual workers, all apprentices to be skilled trades, caretaker, park keeper, non-HGV driver, shop assistant)
Casual worker – not in permanent employment
○ Student
O Housewife/homemaker
Retired and living on state pension
O Unemployed or not working due to long-term sickness
Full-time carer of other household member
Other
Please specify other occupation or occupation group

Participant ID - Please ask researcher for your ID number
How hungry are you right now? (please select one number)
1 (Not hungry at all)
O 2
○ 3
O 4
O 5
○ 6 (Very hungry)
How thirsty are you right now? (please select one number)
1 (Not thirsty at all)
O 2
○ 3
O 4
O 5
○ 6 (Very thirsty)

This scale consists of a number of words that describe different feelings and emotions. Read each item and then select the appropriate number for each word. **Indicate to what extent you feel right now, that is, at this present moment** (please select an option on each row)

	1 (Very slightly or not at all)	2 (A little)	3 (Moderately)	4 (Quite a bit)	5 (extremely)
Upset	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Hostile	0	\circ	0	\circ	\circ
Alert	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Ashamed	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Inspired	0	\circ	0	0	\circ
Nervous	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Determined	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Attentive	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Afraid	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Active		\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

Please complete the questions below. These are used to help us to interpret the study findings. You will not be individually identified by your answers and all information given is strictly confidential. If you have any queries or problems, please ask the researcher present.

Participant ID - Please ask researcher for your ID number

Thinking about the fake food buffet from which you served food **today**, in each pair of images below please select the one product which you saw in the buffet session.

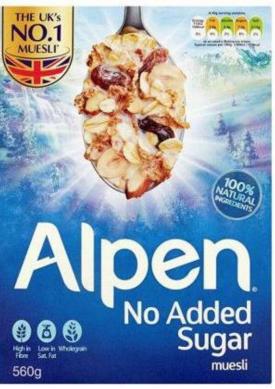
Pair 1 (select the product which was available at the fake food buffet today)





Pair 2 (select the product which was available at the fake food buffet today)





Pair 3 (select the product which was available at the fake food buffet today)





Pair 4 (select the product which was available at the fake food buffet today)





Do you have or have you ever had any of the following medical problems? (please select all that apply)
Obesity
Diabetes
Cardiovascular/heart disease
Hypertension
Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS) or other digestive problems
Cancers (any type)
High blood cholesterol levels
Osteoporosis or other bone problems
Chronic fatigue syndrome
Any immune system condition
Other chronic condition(s)/disease(s) (please state below)
None of the above
Prefer not to say

To the best of your knowledge, do any people close to you (such as family members or

friends) have or have they ever had any of the following medical problems? (select all that apply)
Obesity
Diabetes
Cardiovascular/heart disease
Hypertension
Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS) or other digestive problems
Cancers (any type)
High blood cholesterol levels
Osteoporosis or other bone problems
Chronic fatigue syndrome
Any immune system condition
Other chronic condition(s)/disease(s) (please state below)
None of the above
Prefer not to say

In the past week, on how many days have you done a total of 30 minutes or more of
physical activity, which was enough to raise your breathing rate? This may include sport
exercise, and brisk walking or cycling for recreation or to get to and from places, but should not include housework or physical activity that may be part of your job
○ 0 days

Are you currently on any special diet? (please select all that apply)
Diabetic diet
Cholesterol lowering diet
Vegetarian diet
☐ Vegan diet
Pescatarian diet
Slimming diet prescribed by a health professional
Slimming diet you decided for yourself
Other 'medical diet' (please state below)
No, I am not currently on any special diet
Overall, how realistic were the fake food items used in the two study sessions? (please select one number)
1 (Not realistic at all)
○ 2
○ 3
O 4
O 5
○ 6 (Very realistic)

In general, how healthy are each of the following foods? (please select one number per row)

	1 (Not healthy at all)	2	3	4	5	6 (Very healthy)
Breakfast wheat biscuits (such as Weetabix)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Muesli (such as Alpen)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Other breakfast wheat biscuits (such as Shredded Wheat)	0	0	0	0	0	0
White bread	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Brown bread	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Sausages	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Fried egg	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Boiled egg	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Bacon	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Milk	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Orange juice	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Apple juice	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Breakfast drinks (such as Actimel)	0	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Coffee	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

Cappucino	0	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
Tea	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Cola	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc
Blackcurrant- based soft drink (such as Ribena)	0	0	0	\circ	0	0
Water	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
White sugar	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Brown sugar	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Butter	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Jam	0	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ
Marmalade	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chicken	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Roast beef	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Tuna	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Fish fingers	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Pizza	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Sausage rolls	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chips	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Boiled potatoes	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Rice	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Broccoli	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Carrots	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Green beans	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Lettuce	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Cucumber	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Formed cheese slices (such as Dairylea)	0	0	0	\circ	0	0
Formed cheese snack (such as Babybel)	0	0	0	0	0	\circ
Soft cream cheese (such as Philadelphia)	0	0	0	0	0	\circ
Tikka masala sauce	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Gravy	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Tomato ketchup	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Brown sauce	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chocolate nougat and caramel bar (such as Mars)	0	0	0	0	0	0

Chocolate peanut bar (such as Snickers)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Nutty cereal bar	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Mint humbugs	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Crisps	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Yoghurt covered bar (such as Go Ahead Yogurt Breaks)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chocolate chip cookie	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Double chocolate chip cookie	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chocolate chip muffin	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Double chocolate chip muffin	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Chocolate covered orange biscuit (such as Jaffa Cake)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Digestive	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chocolate digestive	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Cream cracker	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Chocolate cake		\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0

Nutrition and health claims: do they impact on consumer perceptions and portion size selection?

Jam and cream doughnut	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Yoghurt	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Banana	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Apple	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Orange		\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

To what extent do you either agree or disagree with each of the following statements about nutrition and health? (please select one number on each row)

	1 (Strongly Disagree)	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Strongly Agree)
The healthiness of food has little impact on my food choices	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I am very particular about the healthiness of food I eat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I eat what I like and I do not worry much about the healthiness of food	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
It is important for me that my diet is low in fat	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0
I always follow a healthy and balanced diet	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
It is important for me that my daily diet contains a lot of vitamins and minerals	0	0	0		0	0	0
The healthiness of snacks makes no difference to me	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

I do not avoid foods, even if they may raise my cholesterol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
What I eat has a major impact on my personal health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I feel I have control over my personal health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1 (Stro disagr	1 (Strongly disagree)		3	4		Strongly agree)
I am knowledgeab about healtl and nutrition issues	h /)	0	0)	0
My friends as me for nutritional/hea advice or information	alth	O	\circ	0			\circ

A nutrition claim states, suggests or implies that a food has particular beneficial nutritional properties. Examples include 'low fat' 'source of vitamin D' 'no added sugar' etc. A health claim is any message in texts or images that states, suggests or implies that a relationship exists between a food category, a food, or one of its constituents and health. Examples include 'Dairy free soya drink is naturally kind on tummies' 'actively lowers cholesterol' etc. To what extent do you either agree or disagree with each of the following statements about nutrition and health claims? *(please select one number on each row)*

	1 (Strongly disagree)	2	3	4	5 (Strongly agree)
Compared to most people I am quite knowledgeable about nutrition and health claims	0	0	0	0	0
Compared to most people, I am more confident in using nutrition and health claims to make a food choice	0	0	0	0	0
I feel confident about my ability to understand nutrition and health claims on food labels	0	0	0	0	0
I am interested in looking for nutrition and health claims on food	0	0	0	0	0
I pay attention to nutrition and health claims on food	0	0	0	0	0
I often use nutrition and health claims while shopping	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	0

Before the study, how familiar were you with the below claims? (please select one number on each row)

	1 (Not very familiar)	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Very familiar)
High in protein							
Protein							
50g protein per litre							
10g protein							
High fibre/high in fibre							
Low fat/low in fat							
Low/lower in sat. fat							
78% less saturated fat							
50% less fat							
1% fat							
Fat free							
Reduced fat							

No hydrogenated fat		
No calories		
Low calories		
Light		
Skinny		
Low/low in salt		
No added sugar/no sugar		
Sugar free		
30% less sugars		
Reduced sugar		
Low/low in sugar		
Wholegrain		
Omega 3		
1 of 5 a day		

High in antioxidants		
Helps support a healthy heart		
With Vit B5 & D to support normal function of immune system		
With Vitamin B1		
Source of Vitamin C		

How believable are each of the nutrition and health claims below? (please select one number on each row)

	1 (Not at all believable)	2	3	4	5	6	7 (Very believable)
High in protein							
Protein							
50g protein per litre							
10g protein							
High fibre/high in fibre							
Low fat/low in fat							
Low/lower in sat. fat							
78% less saturated fat							
50% less fat							
1% fat							
Fat free							

Reduced fat		
No		
hydrogenated		
fat		
iat		
No solovico		
No calories		
Low calories		
Light		
Skinny		
Low/low in		
salt		
No added		
sugar/no		
sugar		
-		
Sugar free		
ougai ii oo		
30% less		
sugars		
Sugars		
Reduced		
sugar		
Low/low in		
sugar		
Wholegrain		
Omega 3		

1 of 5 a da	y
-------------	---

High in antioxidants

Helps support a healthy heart

With Vit B5 & D to support normal function of immune system

With Vitamin B1

Source of Vitamin C

Beside each statement below, please select the option that most corresponds to each statement or question

	1 (Definitely false)	2 (Mostly false)	3 (Mostly true)	4 (Definitely true)
When I smell a sizzling steak or juicy piece of meat, I find it very difficult to keep from eating, even if I have just finished a meal				
I deliberately take small helpings as a means of controlling my weight				
When I feel anxious, I find myself eating				
Sometimes when I start eating, I just can't seem to stop				
Being with someone who is eating often makes me				

hungry enough to eat also

When I feel blue, I often overeat

When I see a real delicacy, I often get so hungry that I have to eat right away

I get so hungry that my stomach often seems like a bottomless pit

I am always hungry so it is hard for me to stop eating before I finish the food on my plate

When I feel lonely, I console myself by eating

I consciously hold back at meals in order not to weight gain

I do not eat some foods

because they make me fat	
I am always hungry enough to eat at any time	
How often do you fee	l hungry?
1 (Only at meal times)	
2 (Sometimes betwee	n meals)
3 (Often between mea	als)
4 (Almost always)	
How frequently do yo	u avoid "stocking up" on tempting foods?
1 (Almost never)	
2 (Seldom)	
3 (Usually)	
4 (Almost always)	
	consciously eat less than you want?
1 (Unlikely)	
2 (Slightly likely)	
3 (Moderately likely)	
4 (Very likely)	
	oinges though you are not hungry?
1 (Never)	
2 (Rarely)	
3 (Sometimes)	1.3
4 (At least once a wee	K)

On a scale of 1 to 8, where 1 means no restraint in eating (eating whatever you want, whenever you want it) and 8 means total restraint (constantly limiting food intake and never "giving in"), what number would you give yourself?

1 - No restraint in eating (eating what you want, whenever you want it)
2
3
4
5
6
7
8 - Total restraint (constantly limiting food intake and never "giving in")

Appendix 10 Standardized coefficients (β) for the final regression models for perceptions

	Tastiness	Tastiness	Tastiness	Tastiness	Healthiness	Healthiness	Healthiness	Healthiness	Fillingness	Fillingness	Fillingness	Fillingness
	soup	lasagne	cornflakes	yoghurt	soup	lasagne	cornflakes	yoghurt	soup	lasagne	cornflakes	yoghurt
Variables	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	β
Physiological												- L
Hungry	.075	.062	.098*	.123**	007	.131**	.074	.038	029	029	.040	.014
Thirsty	128**	111*	078*	063	016	061	061	.005	.040	006	.029	016
Sociodemograp	phic						1					ı
Age	027	023	.044	110**	001	.082*	009	019	.015	036	.018	028
Gender	.023	051	054	.022	.027	040	042	013	.015	001	041	.051
SES	030	070	.012	030	028	034	005	063	.000	026	.010	.004
Education	120**	074	064	118**	076	037	065	116**	085*	068	113**	071
Psychological	-				1		1	1				I
Cognitive	066	014	.000	.019	023	.050	.020	.073	.048	.036	.077	.060
Restraint												
Uncontrolled	.150**	.148**	.040	.070	.146**	.026	.055	.057	.125*	.105*	032	.032
Eating												
Emotional	070	062	011	099*	133**	046	064	095	059	060	036	056
Eating												

	Tastiness soup	Tastiness lasagne	Tastiness cornflakes	Tastiness yoghurt	Healthiness soup	Healthiness lasagne	Healthiness cornflakes	Healthiness yoghurt	Fillingness soup	Fillingness lasagne	Fillingness cornflakes	Fillingness yoghurt
GHI	.103*	085	.023	.076	.046	146**	074	027	.127**	005	057	009
Motivation to Process	059	.108	106	.002	.031	.028	054	120*	.011	142*	.014	.053
Subjective NHCK	.108*	.034	.089	.038	014	.013	.062	.100	070	.092	.007	009
Objective NHCK	018	.060	124**	.044	.002	086*	120**	032	060	.094*	186***	-0.063
Believers v Non-Believers	.076*	.112**	.255***	.190***	.128**	.113**	.248***	.118**	.117**	.070	.205***	.174***
Familiarity	205***	136***	123**	200***	080*	147***	082*	066**	121**	048	058	123**
Claims	1	-	-	_ !		1		1	1			
Low Fat	003	.024		071	.015	027		019	.005	003		079
Fuller for Longer		046	069	002		013	096*			.092*	147***	
Lower Cholesterol	.013		013		.040		027	026	.040		017	.032
F	4.281***	5.300***	7.429***	7.068***	2.084**	5.806***	6.644***	2.715***	3.507***	2.216**	6.832***	4.035***
Adjusted R2	.066	.085	.117	.120	.023	.094	.110*	.037	.051	.026*	.113***	.064*

^{* =} p <0.05; ** = p <0.01; *** = p <0.01

Appendix 11 Standardized coefficients (β) for the final regression models for portion size selection

Portion Size	Chicken Soup	Lasagne	Cornflakes	Yoghurt
Variables	β	β	β	β
Physiological				
Hungry	.117**	.063	.103**	.115**
Thirsty	.024	.004	.056	038
Sociodemographic				
Age	004	003	030	.019
Gender	166***	171***	181***	137***
SES	.011	004	.005	005
Education	030	027	030	026
Psychological				
Cognitive Restraint	.007	082*	.052	.023
Uncontrolled Eating	.186***	.210***	.136**	.145**
Emotional Eating	100*	085*	070	101*
General Health Interest	123**	115**	260***	141***
Motivation to Process (interest and use)	065	.073	.026	.046
Subjective NHCK	.141**	.025	.091*	.069
Objective NHCK	085**	030	102***	139***
Believers v Non-Believers	.149***	.171***	.225***	.199***
Familiarity	071**	129***	084**	132***
Claims				
Low Fat	.009	032	039	017
Fuller for Longer	.002	027	015	.062

Lower Cholesterol	.044	.061	.009	.037
F	14.256***	16.381***	21.999***	14.423***
Adjusted R2	.187	.211*	.267	.189

^{* =} p <0.05; ** = p <0.01; *** = p <0.001

safefood:

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